

MATH 634, Spring 2014  
HOMEWORK 13

to be prepared for presentation at 5:00PM on Monday, April 7.

*Background reading: Pearls in Graph Theory, Sections 8.1–8.3, 9.1, 9.2, and 10.1.*

**13-1.** Find and prove an “Euler’s formula” for **disconnected** planar graphs.

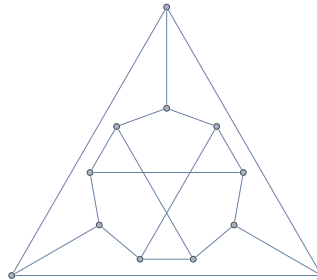
**13-2.** This question has to do with planar duality:

- (a) Show that for all  $n$ , the wheel graph  $W_n$  is self-dual.
- (b) Find a graph that has two non-isomorphic planar duals.  
[Hint: Look for different planar embeddings.]

**13-3.** Prove that the graph  $G$  in Figure 9.1.18 (p. 189) is non-planar using two methods:

- (a) Find a subdivision of  $K_{3,3}$  or  $K_5$  that is a subgraph of  $G$ .
- (b) Through a series of edge deletions and edge contractions, show that either  $K_{3,3}$  or  $K_5$  is a minor of  $G$ .

**13-4.** Show that the Petersen graph is a minor of this graph:



**13-5.** 9.1.1ab

- 13-6.** (a) Show that  $\theta(K_7) = 2$ .
- (b) Show that  $\text{genus}(K_6) = 2$