

Chinese 112: Lesson 2

9/10/2019

Pinyin

- ▶ Initials

d, t, g, k, f

- ▶ Finals

ei, ou, an, ang, eng, iao, iou(-iu)



Spelling Rules

▶ **i**ào → **y**ào

▶ **i**óu → **y**óu

▶ l + ióu → liú



Spelling Rules

- ▶ Tones are always marked on top of vowels.
 - When there is a single vowel: tā, má, lǐ, lìng
 - Where there is more than one vowel, follow the following order:
a >> o >> e >> i >> u >> ü
 - examples: diān, táo, tiě, ài



exceptions

Exceptions: for ui combination, mark the second vowel.

Examples: liù, huì



Pinyin drills

1. 拼音 Spelling

dē dōu dān dāng

tē tōu tān tāng

gē gōu gān gāng

kē kōu kān kāng

⁻¹ bēi bān bēng biāo

pēi pān pēng piāo

fēi fān fēng diū

hēi hān hēng niū



Pinyin drills

四声 The four tones

tā		tǎ	tà	
mēn	mén		mèn	tāmen
wō		wǒ	wò	wǒmen
nī	ní	nǐ	nì	nǐmen
nān	nán	nǎn	nàn	
pēng	péng	pěng	pèng	
yōu	yóu	yǒu	yòu	nán péngyou
bū	bú	bǔ	bù	
	máng	mǎng		bù máng
gē	gé	gě	gè	gēge
dī	dí	dǐ	dì	dìdi
hē	hé		hè	
kā		kǎ		
fēi	féi	fěi	fèi	hē kāfēi



Pinyin drills

dāo (knife)

dào

tǔ (soil)

tù

yòu

yǒu (to have)

ní

nǐ

liù (six)

liǔ

kàn(to see)

kǎn



Pinyin drills

dà (big)

tà

kě

gě

kǒu (mouth)

gǒu (dog)

dōu (all)

duō (many)

gēn

gēng

dīng (nail)

tīng (to listen)



Pinyin drills

yǐnliào

kělè

hànbǎo

píngguǒ

yéye

mèimei

fāyīn

hēibǎn

bǎohù

píng hé

ménhù

lǜbà

lǎohǔ

fēngdù

míngào

tángguǒ

